## The future of XAS

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- ENERGY: resonant experiments
- TIME: time-resolved XAS
- SPACE: x-ray spectromicroscopy











## Why core-valence RIXS?

- Measure optical spectra with x-rays
  >> in-situ, element specific
- dd-transitions > electronic structure
- Magnetic excitations
- Reveal ~1% active sites

### X-ray absorption and X-ray photoemission



## X-ray emission



#### Resonant X-ray emission spectroscopy















Solid State Comm. 92, 991 (1994)

#### Removing the silent majority



XAS is linear in number of atoms







#### Why core-core RIXS?

- Measure L edges with hard x-rays
- · Remove lifetime broadening
- Reveal new features in pre-edges
- Selective XAS (valence sel. EXAFS)
- Range extended EXAFS



















## K edge X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy



# K edge X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy





Pre-edge and edge



# Valence shifts in RIXS <u>Chemical Dependence of Kβ Emission</u> Experiment Theory

Equal center-of-gravity energies used in calculations!



Range extended EXAFS



**Range extended EXAFS** 



#### Why core-core RIXS?

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## The future of XAS

- ENERGY: resonant experiments
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#### **Time-resolved XAS**

- measure XAS of ground state
- · transient spectrum of laser excited state at certain delay time
- · fit ground state and excited state
- determine time-evolution

#### Time-resolved XAS @ synchrotron

- measure iron 2p XAS of ground state
- transient spectrum of laser excited state at certain delay time
- fit ground state and excited state
- determine time-evolution



#### Time-resolved XAS @ laboratory

- measure iron 2p XAS of ground state
- transient spectrum of laser excited state at certain delay time
- fit ground state and excited state
- determine time-evolution





[with Wernet et al., Nature 520, 78 (2015)]

## Time resolved RIXS with liquid jets



Model of time-dependent electronic structure changes on femtosecond timescale.

 $\rightarrow$  Track time-evolution of a chemical reaction.

[with Wernet et al., Nature 520, 78 (2015)]