Serial femtosecond crystallography of GPCRs



Cornelius Gati Center for Free-Electron Laser Science / DESY

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Linac Coherent Light Source









The SASE effect







What is serial crystallography?



one or few crystals (relatively!) large crystals (relatively!) low flux density oscillation series centering dozens to thousands of crystals small crystals high flux density single or few pattern per crystal random orientation



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Serial Femtosecond Crystallography



Chapman et al. 2011 (Nature)





Nature Reviews Cancer 7, 79-94 (February 2007)

6 SCIENCE

GPCR Biology



GPCR Structure Timeline



Lipidic Cubic Phase crystallization



Native-like membrane environment
Transparent, Viscous, Gel-like
High crystal nucleation rate (high density of small crystals

LCP - on the rise



LCP unique MP: 62 ALL unique MP: 504 LCP/ALL = 12.3 %



Total structures: **185** Unique structures: **62**

LCPSTRUCTURES

622	Microbial	G Protein-Coupled Receptors:			Oxidases:	
	Rhodonsins	β₂AR 2.40 Å (2RH1	кО	2 .90 Å (4DJH)	ba3 1.80 Å (3S8F)	
	niodopsins.	A_{2A}AR 1.80 Å (4EIY)	μΟΙ	2.80 Å (4DKL)	caa3 2.36 Å (2YEV)	
		CXCR4 2.50 Å (30DU) NO	P 3.00 Å (4EA3)		A BEER
bR	1.43 Å (1M0K)	D3R 3.15 Å (3PBL)	δΟΙ	R 3.40 Å (4EJ4)	Turner	
hR	1.70 Å (2JAF)	H1R 3.10 Å (3RZE)	PAI	(1 2.20 A (3VW7)	Transpor	ters:
sR II	2.10 A (1H68)	β ₂ AR/Gs 3.20 Å (3SN6	SH FU	2B 2.70 A (4IB4)		
sR II/ tr	1.93 A (1H2S)	S1P ₁ 2.80 Å (3V2Y	SM SM	$_{1B}$ 2.70 A (4IAR)	CAX 2.30 Å (4KPP)	STATES
SR ARII	2.00 Å (TAIO) 3.20 Å (3AM6)	M2R 3.00 A (340N) SM	5 3 30 Å (41 68)	VCX1 2.30 Å (4K1C)	
ChR	2.30 Å (3UG9)	M3R 3.40 A (4DA)	CRI	1 2.98 Å (4K5Y)	POT 1.90 Å (4IKV)	3372
ESR	2.30 Å (4HYJ)	NISKI 2.80 A (4GKV	CCI	2.71 Å (4MBS)	MATE 2.40 A (3VVN)	
				•		
Photosynthetic Proteins: RC, R Sph 2.2 Å (2GNU)		Enzymes:	Ion Channels:	Peptides:	Outer Membrane Proteins: BtuB 1.95 Å	(2GUF)
	2.45 Å (2FKW)				OpcA 1.95 Å OmpF 1.90 Å	(2VDF) (3POQ)
Say the		DgkA 2 05 Å (37F3)	KvLm 3 10 Å (4H33)	gD 1.08 Å (2Y5M)	Intimin 1.80 Å	(4E1S)
			3. 0 (1 33)			
ask	1.00 / (200510)	2.05 A (52L5)		1.00 / (21510)	Invasin 1.80 Å	(4E1T)



Sample preparation for LCP-SFX



Crystal density assessment



Liu et al. **2014**, Nature Protocols 9:2123

(a,b) Single-slice UV-TPEF images (depth of field $\sim 20 \ \mu$ m) of two preparations of lysozyme crystals embedded in LCP captured by SONICC imager (Formulatrix).

(c,d) Outlines of microcrystals from images in a,b, obtained by an automatic crystal detection and counting algorithm, implemented using the ImageJ program (http://imagej.nih.gov/ij/).



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LCP injector



Weierstall et al., 2014 Nat Commun 5:3309





LCP-SFX data collection



Slow motion video (slowed down 30x) XFEL pulses attenuated to 1% of intensity

Diameter: Flow velocity: Flow rate: Distance between shots: 50 μm 2.5 mm/s 300 nL/min 20 μm



Adenosine A_{2A} receptor (LCLS, Feb, 2012)





New LCP host lipid eliminates strong wide-angle powder diffraction background (LCLS, June, 2012)

LCP host lipid: 9.9 MAG





LCP host lipid: 7.9 MAG







5-Hydroxytryptamine-2B (5-HT_{2B})

- Serotonin receptor
- CNS / behavioral
- ➤ cardiovascular
- immune system regulation
- recreational drugs

2.7 Å synchrotron structure available
 (Wacker et al. 2013)





Differences 5-HT_{2B}-SYN and -XFEL model



Cyan: Synchrotron

Magenta: XFEL



Liu et al, Science (2013)

Differences 5-HT_{2B}-SYN and -XFEL B-factors



Synchrotron

XFEL



Liu et al, Science (2013)

Bi-functional peptide DIPP-NH₂ for delta-opioid (δ-OR) receptor

- >ORs (μ-, κ-, δ-, NOP) involved in management of pain, mood states / neurophysiological processes
- Regulated by opioid peptides, (e.g. endomorphins, etc.)
- Alkaloid opiates are the most widely used analgesics for treatment of moderate to severe pain
- Single compounds with a mixed δ-OR antagonist/μ-OR agonist function have beneficial properties
- > 1.8 Å DOR/naltrindole synchrotron structure was available



Crystals of δOR in complex with bi-functional peptide DIPP-NH₂







Fenalti *et al*, NSMB (2015)

Data collection statistics

	Synchrotro	on	XFEL	
Data collection				
Space group	C 1 2 1		C 1 2 1	
Cell dimensions				
a, b, c (Å)	160.55, 86.12, 94.68		156.2, 89.3, 96.4	
α, β, γ (°)	90.0, 92.2, 90.0		90.0, 92.3, 90.0	
Resolution (Å)	40.0-3.30 (3.51-3.30)*		33.5-2.70 (2.80-2.70) *	
$R_{\rm merge}$ or $R_{\rm split}$	$0.173 (0.875) R_{merge}$		$0.118 (0.879) R_{split}$	
$I/\sigma I$	11.7 (1.9)		6.0 (1.3)	
Completeness (%)	96.3 (97.3)		100 (100)	
Redundancy	4.3 (4.4)		560 (209)	
Refinement				
Resolution (Å)	37.97-3.28		33.45-2.70	
No. reflections	17,904		34,653	
$R_{\rm work} / R_{\rm free}$	0.239 / 0.273		0.212 / 0.230	
No. atoms	А	В	А	В
Protein	2,921	2,901	3,039	3,044
DIPP-NH ₂	49	49	49	49
Na^+	0	0	1	1
Lipids and other	14	0	80	79
<i>B</i> -factors				
Protein	93.1	96.1	66.3	66.5
DIPP-NH ₂	93.8	101.5	62.7	56.8
Na^+	N/A	N/A	66.2	66.1
Lipids and other	92.5	N/A	74.3	77.8
r.m.s. deviations				
Bond lengths (Å)	0.007		0.005	
Bond angles (°)	1.1		0.9	



δOR in complex with bi-functional peptide DIPP-NH₂



XFEL



Fenalti et al, NSMB (2015)



Fenalti et al, NSMB (2015)

AT1 mediated signaling cascades



Hypertension: → Renin inh. → ACE inh. → ARBs

- Angiotensin II type 1 receptor (AT₁R) is a primary regulator for blood pressure maintenance
- G protein independent β-arrestin mediated signaling by AT₁R confers cardio-protective benefits
- ZD7155, a high affinity antagonist and precursor to the anti-hypertensive drug candesartan



Higuchi et al, Clinical Science (2007)

AT1R data collection



С



Crystals in LCP

Precipitants for crystallization

- A. Bright field image
- B. UV fluorescence image
- C. Crystal sample in LCP syringe

AT ₁ R-ZD7155-XFEL						
Data collection						
Temperature (K)	294					
Wavelength (Å)	1.56					
Beam size (µm)	1.5×1.5					
Average crystal size (µm)	10×2×2					
Flux (ph/pulse) / Pulse duration (fs)	1.1011 / 36					
Max dose per crystal (MGy)	75					
Space group	C2					
Unit cell parameters <i>a,b,c</i> (Å); β (°)	72.8, 41.0, 167.7; 99.4					
Number of collected frames	2,764,739					
Number of hits / indexed images	457,275 / 73,130					
Number of total / unique reflections	14,415,424 / 11,190					
Resolution (Å) ^a	32.64 - 2.90 (3.00 - 2.90)					
Completeness (%)	100.0 (100.0)					
Multiplicity	1,288 (215)					
Ι/σ(I)	8.2 (0.84)					
CC* ^b	0.999 (0.872)					
R_{split} (%) ^c	9.8 (140)					
Refinement						
Resolution (Å)	32.64 - 2.90					
Number of reflections / test set	11,167 / 576					
R _{work} / R _{free} (%)	22.8 / 27.4					
Number of atoms	1					
Receptor / BRIL	3,077					
Ligand	33					



AT1R structure and ZD7155 binding mode



Serial crystallography at synchrotron



Nogly et al. IUCrJ, 2015



LCP-SFX with Soluble Protein Crystals



Fromme *et al.* To be submitted



Lysozyme (14 kDa)

Phycocyanin (~200 kDa) ³⁰

Summary

- Established LCP-SFX
 - Small crystals (<10 μm)
 - Ambient temperatures
 - No harvesting
 - Low sample consumption (<0.3 mg protein)
 - Increased resolution with respect to synchrotron data
 - Works with soluble protein crystals
- First human membrane protein at RT (serotonin receptor)
- Recognition of bi-functional peptide (opioid receptors)
- Novel GPCR structure (angiotensin receptor AT1R)

Future Directions

- Further improvements (smaller crystals, lower protein consumption, faster data collection)
- High resolution (< 2 Å) RT GPCR structure
- High dynamic range detectors needed to collect data from samples with high salt content
- Experimental phasing
- Structures of complexes
- Molecular movies



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